MERCHANT & GOULD P.C.

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are N.

named below) of the sub	ject matter which is claimed and for which	h a patent is sought on the invention	entitled: SNORING TREATMEN
c. 🛛 was filed on Septe	NG TREATMENT, having an attorney of mber 17, 1999 as application serial no. 09 and claimed in international no.	0/398,991 and was amended on (i	if applicable) (in the case of a PCT- y), which I have reviewed and for
I hereby state that I have any amendment referred	reviewed and understand the contents of to above.	the above-identified specification, in	ncluding the claims, as amended by
I acknowledge the duty t Federal Regulations, § 1	o disclose information which is material to .56 (attached hereto).	o the patentability of this application	in accordance with Title 37, Code of
certificate listed below a	riority benefits under Title 35, United Stat nd have also identified below any foreign the basis of which priority is claimed:		
a. ⊠ no such applications b. □ such applications	ns have been filed. have been filed as follows:		
	FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY,	CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER 35 USC	§ 119
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)
	ALL FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY, F	TILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLIC	CATION(S)
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)
			, ,

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)		

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Albrecht, John W.	Reg. No. 40,481	Kowalchyk, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 36,848
Anderson, Gregg 1.	Reg. No. 28,828	Lacy, Paul E.	Reg. No. 38,946
Ansems, Gregory M.	Reg. No. 42,264	Larson, James A.	Reg. No. 40,443
Batzli, Brian H.	Reg. No. 32,960	Liepa, Mara E.	Reg. No. 40,066
Beard, John L.	Reg. No. 27,612	Lindquist, Timothy A.	Reg. No. 40,701
Black, Bruce E.	Reg. No. 41,622	McDonald, Daniel W.	Reg. No. 32,044
Bruess, Steven C.	Reg. No. 34,130	McIntyre, Iain A.	Reg. No. 40,337
Byrne, Linda M.	Reg. No. 32,404	Mueller, Douglas P.	Reg. No. 30,300
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Caspers, Philip P.	Reg. No. 33,227	Phillips, John B.	Reg. No. 37,206
Chiapetta, James R.	Reg. No. 39,634	Plunkett, Theodore	Reg. No. 37,209
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Cochran, William W.	Reg. No. 26,652	Reich, John C.	Reg. No. 37,703
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Dalglish, Leslie E.	Reg. No. 40,579	Schuman, Mark D.	Reg. No. 31,197
Daulton, Julie R.	Reg. No. 36,414	Schumann, Michael D.	Reg. No. 30,422
DeVries Smith, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 42,157	Scull, Timothy B.	Reg. No. 42,137
DiPietro, Mark J.	Reg. No. 28,707	Sebald, Gregory A.	Reg. No. 33,280
Edell, Robert T.	Reg. No. 20,187	Skoog, Mark T.	Reg. No. 40,178
Epp Ryan, Sandra	Reg. No. 39,667	Soderberg, Richard	Reg. No. P-43,352
Glance, Robert J.	Reg. No. 40,620	Storer, Shelley D.	Reg. No. P-45,13:
Goggin, Matthew J.	Reg. No. 44,125	Sumner, John P.	Reg. No. 29,114
Golla, Charles E.	Reg. No. 26,896	Sumners, John S.	Reg. No. 24,216
Gorman, Alan G.	Reg. No. 38,472	Swenson, Erik G.	Reg. No. P-45,14
Gould, John D.	Reg. No. 18,223	Tellekson, David K.	Reg. No. 32,314
Gregson, Richard	Reg. No. 41,804	Trembath, Jon R.	Reg. No. 38,344
Gresens, John J.	Reg. No. 33,112	Underhill, Albert L.	Reg. No. 27,403
Hamre, Curtis B.	Reg. No. 29,165	Vandenburgh, J. Derek	Reg. No. 32,179
Hillson, Randall A.	Reg. No. 31,838	Welter, Paul A.	Reg. No. 20,890
Holzer, Jr., Richard J.	Reg. No. 42,668	Wahl, John R.	Reg. No. 33,044
Johnston, Scott W.	Reg. No. 39,721	Whipps, Brian	Reg. No. 43,261
Kadievitch, Natalie D.	Reg. No. 34,196	Wickhem, J. Scot	Reg. No. 41,376
Kastelic, Joseph M.	Reg. No. 37,160	Williams, Douglas J.	Reg. No. 27,054
Kettelberger, Denise	Reg. No. 33,924	Witt, Jonelle	Reg. No. 41,980
Keys, Jeramie J.	Reg. No. 42,724	Xu, Min S.	Reg. No. 39,536
Knearl, Homer L.	Reg. No. 21,197	Zeuli, Anthony R.	Reg. No. P-45,25:
Kowalchyk, Alan W.	Reg. No. 31,535		

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represente unless/until I instruct Merchant & Gould P.C. to the contrary.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant & Gould P.C. at the address indicated below:

Merchant & Gould P.C. 3100 Norwest Center 90 South Seventh Street Minneapolis, MN 55402-4131 • I hereby declare that all statements made ..erein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name
2	Of Inventor	CONRAD	TIMOTHY		R.
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship
	& Citizenship	EDEN PRAIRIE	MINNESOTA		USA
l	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country
	Address	11068 BRANCHING HORN	EDEN PRAIRIE		MINNESOTA 55347/USA
Sign	ature of Inventor 2	mon / Coul		Date:	2/99
	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name	7	Second Given Name
2	Of Inventor	KNUDSON	MARK		В.
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship
	& Citizenship	SHOREVIEW	MINNESOTA		USA
2	Post Office	Post Office Adoress	City		State & Zip Code/Country
	Address	1309 WEST KOYAL OAKS DBIVE	SHOREVIEW		MINNESOTA 55126/USA
Sign	ature of Inventor 2	102: Maly		Date:	12/99
	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name	- /	Second Given Name
2	Of Inventor	GRIFFIN	JERRY		C.
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship
	& Citizenship	CHICAGO	ILLINOIS		USA
3	Post Office	Post Office Address	City		State & Zip Code/Country
	Address	680 NORTH LAKESHORE DRIVE, APT. 405	CHICAGO		ILLINOIS 60611/USA
Sign	ature of Inventor 2	203:		Date:	1-2-99

* § 1.56 Duty to disclose information ma rial to patentability.

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the clain is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim the is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
 - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
 - (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim

or

- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden—of—proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
 - (1) Each inventor named in the application:
 - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.